Beyond Living Memory: KS1 Knowledge Mat

Subject Specific Vocabulary			Notable figure
gramophone	A gramophone is an old type of record player. A gramophone plays records.		L.S Lowry. 1887 - 1976
wireless	The earliest form of radios. The word radio replaced wireless around the 1920s.		
quilt	A quilt is the name given to a warm and heavy covering put on a bed. Today we use a duvet.		
penny farthing	This was one of the earliest bicycles. It had one large and one small wheel.	Sticky Knowledge about history beyond living memory	SH MINNEY
farthing	A farthing was a coin. It was worth a quarter of an old penny. Four farthings made an old penny.	☐ Workhouses were unpleasant places where orphaned children or abandoned children lived. It	L S Lowry was an English artist.
washing dolly	A washing dolly was historically a tool used for tossing laundry by pumping the dolly up and down on	was also the home to mentally ill or very poor people.	L.S Lowry painted
charabanc	Is a type of horse-drawn vehicle or early motor coach, usually open-	☐ There were no televisions or electronic games 100 years ago. There were very few books as well and very few poor children would know how to read.	 industrial scenes. L.S Lowry had an unhappy childhood. LS Lowry painted matchstick figures
	topped.	☐ About 100 years ago most children would have been working in a full-time job by the time they were 12 years old.	
workhouse	Was the home to many orphaned or sick children. It was also home to poor people without a job.	☐ The most popular games played by children 100 years ago were marbles, hopscotch, blind man's bluff and blow football.	
gruel	Gruel is a food consisting of some type of cereal—oat, wheat or rye flour, or rice—boiled in water or milk.	Over a 100 years ago there would not have been any take-away food places. However, fish and chip shops first opened about 150 years ago.	